Morning Oregonian.

VOL. II. PORTLAND, OREGON: FRIDAY MORNING, APRIL 4, 1862. NO. 52.

The Daily Oregonian.

HENRY L. PITTOCK,
Publisher and Proprietor.

THE MORNING OREGONIAN is published every [illegible] (Sunday excepted), and furnished to subscribers [illegible] at Twenty-Five Cents per week, payable to the carrier. It will be forwarded to any part of the [illegible] mail at $8 per annum in advance; [illegible] months; $2 50 for three months. [illegible]—Five lines, nonpareil, per week, $1 50; [illegible] five lines 50 cents.

[illegible] Y OREGONIAN, containing a selection of [illegible] the daily, will be published every [illegible] morning, and forwarded by mail to any part of [illegible] of $3 per annum, $2 for six months, and $1 [illegible] months, payable in advance.

[illegible] over A. R. Shipley & Co.'s Book Store.

E. D. SHATTUCK,
[illegible] AND COUNSELOR AT LAW,
Office in Starr's Building,
[illegible] corner of Stark, Portland, Oregon.
1:tf

WM. H. WATKINS,
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,
Front Street, between Washington and Alder,
PORTLAND, OREGON.

BUCHTEL & CARDWELL'S
PHOTOGRAPHIC GALLERY,
FRONT STREET IN SHELBY'S BUILDING.

TUALATIN ACADEMY.
[illegible] A. B. .... Principal.
(From Jacksonville, Ill.)
[illegible] ADDISON, ... Assistant.
(From Ipswich, Mass.)
[illegible] will commence on the Second Wednesday [illegible]
je26,61tf

PACIFIC UNIVERSITY.
[illegible] A. M. .... President.
[illegible] A. M. .... Professor of Mathematics.
[illegible] Year commences regularly on the First [illegible] November.
[illegible] themselves at any time after the first [illegible] receive the desired instruction.

[illegible] MS, GIBBS & HOFFMAN,
[illegible] ADDISON C. GIBBS .... J. HOFFMAN.
[illegible] YS & COUNSELORS AT LAW.
[illegible] land, Oregon,
[illegible] the Courts of this State and Washington
[illegible] Gibbs New Building, Front street.
33:tf

THOS. A. DAVIS .... P. C. SCHUYLER, JR.
SMITH & DAVIS,
[illegible] AND RETAIL [illegible] LERS IN
MEDICINES, PERFUMERY,
[illegible] thing requisite to make a Complete Assortment for a Drug Store.
[illegible] Store, Front street, between Washington and Stark,
PORTLAND, OREGON. 13wtf

[illegible] H. MITCHELL,
[illegible] AND COUNSELOR AT LAW,
SOLICITOR IN CHANCERY,
Portland, Oregon,
[illegible] all the Courts of Oregon and Washington
[illegible] and promptly remitted.
[illegible] Street, between G. W. Vaughn's and [illegible] Store, Portland, Oregon. 7:tf

---

P. A. MARQUAM,
[illegible] AND COUNSELOR AT LAW,
Portland, Oregon,
[illegible] street, two doors North of the Court [illegible]
9:tf

[illegible] ELLSWORTH,
[illegible] NEY AND COUNSELOR,
[illegible] SUPREME AND OTHER COURTS.
[illegible] City, Lane County, Oregon.
[illegible] of Deeds for New York, Connecticut,
13tf

[illegible] E. HAMILTON,
[illegible] WASHINGTON STREET,
[illegible] of returning health I shall not decline [illegible] Circuit and in the U. S. District Courts.
[illegible] OF CONVEYANCES, MORTGAGES, [illegible] affecting the title to Lots and Blocks in [illegible] completed to the present time, and will be [illegible] with the records.
[illegible] titles to any property in Portland will be [illegible]
11:tf

[illegible] W. W. WILLIAMS,
Real Estate Agent
[illegible] HIS OFFICE TO THE STORE OF [illegible] CHITTENDEN & CO., Front [illegible] Vaughn's Wharf, and is prepared to at- [illegible]
[illegible] and SELLING REAL ESTATE,
[illegible] HOUSES,
[illegible] ING RENTS AND DEBTS,
[illegible] ING DEEDS AND MORTGAGES, and [illegible]
[illegible] THE RECORDS FOR TITLES OF LAND, &c
[illegible] missions from the Governors of the State of [illegible] Washington Territory to take the acknowl- [illegible] the execution of Deeds, and adminis- [illegible] in said State and Territory.
[illegible] 1:tf

HENRY LAW,
[illegible] ission Merchant
AND PRODUCE DEALER,
[illegible] to M. Mansfield's Auction House,
Front street, Portland.
[illegible] FEED AND PRODUCE OF ALL KINDS CON[illegible] on hand and for sale.
[illegible] assortment of EASTERN and OREGON [illegible] for sale.
[illegible] of Produce solicited. feb14tf

[illegible] W. CHAPIN & CO.,
[illegible] of Plaza, near Clay street,
SAN FRANCISCO,
[illegible] MENT OFFICE, AND GENERAL AGENCY,
[illegible] of help for Families, Hotels, Farmers, [illegible] Mills, Factories, Shops, &c., &c.
[illegible] REAL ESTATE AGENCY, and attend to [illegible] that line. oct4d&wly

---

[illegible] ACOBS & CO.,
WHOLESALE DEALERS IN
[illegible] ARE, DRY-GOODS, GROCERIES,
[illegible] BOOTS AND GENERAL MERCHANDISE,
[illegible] ASTON, W. T.

HURGREN & SHINDLER,
First st., Cor. Salmon,
PORTLAND,
DEALERS
AND
MANUFACTURERS
OF
FURNITURE AND BEDDING,

WE ARE NOW RECEIVING LARGE ADDITIONS TO our Stock, consisting of—

Elegant Styles of
PARLOR & BEDROOM SETS,
DINING ROOM AND
Common Household Furniture,
In Great Variety.

GILT, ROSEWOOD, and MAHOGANY-FRAMED
Looking-Glasses

GILT MOULDINGS, from ⅝ to 1½ inches.

Upholstery Goods!
PLUSH, HAIRCLOTH, GIMP.

Pulu, Hair, Moss, Feathers, Wool.
OAT STRAW, for beds for sale.

Spanish Cedar,
Black Walnut and
St. Domingo Mahogany Lumber.
Veneers, Glue,
Iron Bedfastenings.

GOODS OF ALL KINDS ON HAND, packed in cases for shipping.

PULU IN BALES, from 25 to 100 lbs.

Every description of
FURNITURE MADE TO ORDER.

Upholstery Done
In the most thorough manner.

SPRING BEDS
of the most improved kind always on hand.
oct2tf First street, corner of Salmon.

CITY BAKERY
AND
PROVISION STORE
ROBERT PITTOCK .... TOBIAS MYERS.
R. PITTOCK & CO.,
Corner of First and Morrison Sts.,
AND FRONT ST. OPP. LOWER STEAMSHIP LANDING
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL MANUFACTURERS OF
BREAD,
Butter, Water, Sugar, Boston and Soda
CRACKERS,
PILOT BREAD, PIES, CAKES, &c.,
and dealers in
STEAMBOAT AND SHIP STORES,
FAMILY GROCERIES,
FEED, FRUITS, VEGETABLES, &c., &c.

☞ Bread and Stores delivered to any part of the City.

Orders from a distance carefully filled and promptly dispatched.

☞ The business hereafter will be conducted STRICTLY ON THE CASH PRINCIPLE. 1:tf

---

"Patronize Home Industry."
KEEP THE MONEY IN THE STATE!

THE UNDERSIGNED ARE CONTINUALLY MANUfacturing and have constantly on hand a superior article of

WHISKEY,

MANUFACTURED ENTIRELY FROM WHEAT, which they can warrant not to be surpassed by any article imported to the State.

If the People of Oregon MUST AND WILL HAVE WHISKEY, let them buy

STARR'S PURE UNADULTERATED
WHITE WHISKEY.
A. M. & L. M. STARR,
Corner of Stark and Front streets,
Portland, Oregon.
feb15dtf

LIVE AND LEARN, How to Write, St. Robert's Ghost, &c., at
CHARLES BARRETT,
Opposite Pioneer Hotel.

GO TO BUCHTEL & CARDWELL
For a Picture
WHILE THE WEATHER IS FINE!

PORTLAND
Plumbing, Gas & Steam Fitting
ESTABLISHMENT,
Front street,
OPPOSITE MANSFIELD'S AUCTION HOUSE.

ON HAND AND CONSTANTLY RECEIVING FROM the East—

Cooking Ranges,
Hot Water Boilers,
COPPER, TIN AND [illegible]
Bath Tubs,
Square and [illegible] Black Walnut Commodes,
MARBLE-TOP WASH STANDS
COLD AND HOT AND COLD
Water-Showers,
SILVER PLATED [illegible] COCKS,
Marble Wash-Basins,
FORCE AND LIFT PUMPS,
Hydraulic Rams,
Non-Freezing Hydrants,
Water Closets,
&c., &c., &c.

[illegible]
C. H. MYERS.
Portland, Jan [illegible] 1862.

LADD, WEBSTER & CO.'S
FAMILY
SEWING MACHINES
ARE UNEQUALLED BY ANY FOR
BEAUTY AND SIMPLICITY OF CONSTRUCTION
AND
Efficiency in Working.

A GOOD SEWING MACHINE

SHOULD BE WELL MADE, simple in its construction, and easily kept in order; should make a tight lock-stitch, alike on both sides of the material, and [illegible] any and all materials that can be sewed.

It should be able to sew cotton, thread, or silk, directly from the spool, and pass from coarse to fine, and from thick to thin, with rapidity, and without changing the tension. It should also be able to make the tension greater or less, on both the under and upper thread, with uniformity; and should have a straight needle, curved ones being liable to break.

The needle should have perpendicular motion; this is absolutely necessary for heavy work.

It should be able to hem, fell, bind, braid, with a [illegible] and always ready to work.

It should be capable of using the same size thread on both sides of the work, and of using different colored thread or silk above or below, to correspond with any two colors of cloth to be united.

It should be able to make a long or short stitch, and to fasten [illegible] sewing tightly at the first stitch and [illegible] and make but little noise.

It should have a wheel [illegible] others are in constant contact with the work.

It should not be liable to get out of order; neither should it require a screw-driver or wrench to set the needle.

It should not be liable to cut the operator's dress.

It should not form a ridge on the under side, or ravel.

The undersigned are General Agents for the general supervision of the above machines for Pacific States and Western Coast of Mexico.

COX, WILLCUTT & CO.,
Leather Dealers,
425 Battery street, San Francisco.
HURGREN & SHINDLER,
Corner of First and Salmon streets,
ja24aw Agents in Portland.

FINE GOLD WATCHES AND JEWELRY.

I AM NOW IN RECEIPT OF A FINE ASSORTMENT of

Gold and Silver Watches,
Jewelry,
Diamond Work,
Silver Ware
& Cutlery, &c.

Citizens of Oregon would SAVE MONEY by going to the

Old Pioneer Jewelry Store

and purchasing GOOD ARTICLES AT FAIR PRICES, as

WE WARRANT ALL OUR GOODS

as represented, and we keep only the best quality of goods to be obtained, and we sell at reasonable prices, so that our customers cannot complain.

Remember! JOHN AGRELL,
At the Old Established Jewelry Store of
G. COLLIER ROBBINS.
dec30w1

Ship Chandlery for Sale.

PURCHASE BLOCKS, &c., TAR, PITCH and SMALL ANCHORS.
Also, LIME, CEMENT, and CALCINED PLASTER,
Between Second and Third sts., on Taylor
Opposite M. E. Church, by
June 3, 1861. E. F. SMITH.

Look Here!

ANATOMICAL ATLAS and Draper's Physiology, at
CHARLES BARRETT'S,
Opposite Pioneer Hotel.

LANGUAGE OF FLOWERS, Moore's Melodies, Tom Tiller, at
CHARLES BARRETT'S,
Opposite Pioneer Hotel.

FOR NEZ PERCES MINES!

THE OREGON STEAM NAVIGATION CO.'S STEAMERS
Will run on the COLUMBIA RIVER as follows:

THE STEAMER
JULIA,
WOLF .... Commander,
Will leave PORTLAND every
Monday, Wednesday and Friday,
at 6 A. M., connecting with the Steamer
IDAHO,
McNULTY .... Commander,
At the CASCADES
For DALLES CITY,
Arriving same day.

NEW STEAMER
TENINO,
WHITE .... Commander
Will leave DES CHUTES for
WALLULA,
EVERY TUESDAY,
Returning leave Wallula every Thursday, at 6 A. M.

[illegible]

NO EXTRA CHARGE FOR MEALS.
J. C. AINSWORTH,
Aug 27 1861 [illegible] Pres't O. S. N. Co.

CROCKERY
—AND—
GLASSWARE.

HAYNES & LAWTON,
Importers and Dealers in
Crockery,
Glassware,
China,
Lamps,
Table Cutlery,
Silver Plated Ware,
Castors,
Britannia Ware, &c., &c.

Devote particular attention to the
Furnishing of Hotels and Saloons.

Agents for the
NEW HAVEN CLOCK COMPANY.

HAYNES & LAWTON,
Corner Sansome and Merchant streets,
mar14dewly San Francisco.

EVERY MAN TO HIS TRADE!

HAVING MADE A PERMANENT ENGAGEMENT with a Practical

Pattern-Maker,

One who has served a regular apprenticeship at the business, I will furnish all ordinary Patterns used at my foundry,

Free of Charge or Cost.

I have the Largest Stock of Patterns, of all varieties, on this coast.

CASTINGS furnished on shortest notice.

Also, a large quantity of BABBITT'S METAL always on hand.
aug25dtf DAVID MONNASTES.

To Merchants and Shippers.
PORTAGE AT OREGON CITY.

THE MERCHANTS AND SHIPPERS of the Willamette Valley are notified that

BARSTOW & FRAZER

are now prepared with plenty of teams and careful drivers to pass freight over the Portage between Oregon City and Canemah as fast as could be expected.

One of us will be at all times at each end of the route, to attend to the forwarding of the freight, so as to prevent any unnecessary delay.

Oregon City, Oregon, Jan. 1, 1862.
[Eugene City, Corvallis, Albany and Salem papers copy.]

Ambrotypes, &c.

D. H. BENDER, Artist.

In the Rooms in the same Building with J. H. Mitchell, Esq., Dr. Glenn, and Prof. Scellek,
FRONT STREET, PORTLAND,

WILL TAKE PICTURES ON PAPER, OILCLOTH and Iron, put up in Lockets, Rings, Pins, and a large variety of Good Style Cases, at a much lower price than ever sold in Portland.

The best time for taking pictures of children is between 10 A. M. and 1 P. M. oct23tf

---

PAINTER & CO.,
PRACTICAL PRINTERS, AND DEALERS IN
Type, Presses, Printing Materials,
Ink, Paper, Cards, &c.
510 Clay Street, above Sansome,
SAN FRANCISCO.
J. R. PAINTER,
J. M. PAINTER,
T. P. PAINTER.
☞ Orders filled out with dispatch. dewly

Removal.

JOHN R. FOSTER has removed his stock of HARDWARE to his
Old Stand on Front street,
opposite the New Wharf Oregon Steam Navigation Co.

BUCHTEL & CARDWELL
Have a FINE COLLECTION of
SPECIMENS of their ART,
Go and see them, and
GET A PICTURE

REMOVAL.

W. WEATHERFORD,
Wholesale
AND
Retail
DRUGGIST,
Has Removed his
Extensive Stock
OF
DRUGS,
CHEMICALS,
PAINTS,
OILS, &c.,
TO HIS LARGE AND
Commodious Fire-Proof Building,
FRONT STREET,
Between Taylor and Yamhill streets,
Where he will continue
The DRUG TRADE
on a more extensive scale. Purchasing my stock from
Eastern Dealers and Manufacturers,
and having a
Resident Agent in New York,
I can offer
Superior Facilities
to the Trade.

Thankful for the liberal patronage for the past five years I respectfully solicit a continuance of the same, assuring those who intrust their Orders with me that

NOTHING SHALL BE WANTING
TO GIVE
General Satisfaction
IN
Prices and Quality of Goods.
W. WEATHERFORD.
Portland, Dec. 16, 1861. dis2

Cure Cough, Cold, Hoarseness, Influenza, any Irritation or Soreness of the Throat, Relieve the Hacking Cough in Consumption, Bronchitis, Asthma, and Catarrh. Clear and give strength to the voice of

PUBLIC SPEAKERS, and SINGERS.

Few are aware of the importance of checking a Cough or "Common Cold" in its first stage; that which would in the beginning yield to a mild remedy, if neglected, soon attacks the Lungs. "*Brown's Bronchial Troches*" containing demulcent ingredients, allay Pulmonary and Bronchial Irritation.

BROWN'S "That trouble in my Throat, (for which the "*Troches*" are a specific) having made me often a mere whisperer."
TROCHES N. P. WILLIS.

BROWN'S "I recommend their use to PUBLIC SPEAKERS."
TROCHES REV. E. H. CHAPIN.

BROWN'S "Have proved extremely serviceable for HOARSENESS."
TROCHES REV. HENRY WARD BEECHER.

BROWN'S "Almost instant relief in distressing labor of breathing peculiar to ASTHMA."
TROCHES REV. A. C. EGGLESTON.

BROWN'S "Contain no Opium or anything injurious."
TROCHES DR. A. A. HAYES, Chemist, Boston.

BROWN'S "A simple and pleasant combination for COUGHS, &c."
TROCHES DR. G. F. BIGELOW, Boston.

BROWN'S "Beneficial in BRONCHITIS."
TROCHES DR. J. F. W. LANE, Boston.

BROWN'S "I have proved them excellent for WHOOPING COUGH."
TROCHES REV. H. W. WARREN, Boston.

BROWN'S "Beneficial when compelled to speak, suffering from COLD."
TROCHES REV. S. J. P. ANDERSON, St. Louis.

BROWN'S "Effectual in removing Hoarseness and Irritation of the Throat, so common with SPEAKERS and SINGERS."
TROCHES PROF. M. STACY JOHNSON, La Grange, Ga., Teacher of Music, Southern Female College.

BROWN'S "Great benefit when taken before and after preaching, as they prevent Hoarseness. From their past effect, I think they will be of permanent advantage to me."
TROCHES REV. E. ROWLEY, A. M., President of Athens College, Tenn.

☞ Sold by all Druggists.
REDINGTON & CO., Wholesale Druggists, General Agents for the Pacific Coast, 409 and 411 Clay street, San Francisco. feb8d&w3m

---

H. W. EDDY & CO.'S
"STANDARD MILLS FLOUR,"
—THE—
Best Article in Market,
FOR SALE, IN LOTS TO SUIT, by
HENRY LAW.

Removal.
CITY MARKET!
First st., between Morrison and Yamhill,
J. & I. BERGMANN, PROPRIETORS,

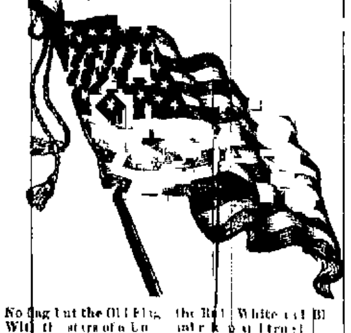
HAS REMOVED TO THE NEW AND handsome building near the old stand, where his old customers will find the choicest Meats of all kinds, such as FRESH BEEF, PORK, MUTTON, VEAL, SALT MEATS, &c.

☞ GIVE HIM A CALL.
Portland, June 15, 1861. dtf

BUCHTEL & CARDWELL
HAVE THE
BEST ARRANGED GALLERY in OREGON.

The Daily Oregonian.

OFFICIAL PAPER OF THE CITY



No flag but the Old Flag, the Red, White and Bl[illegible]
[illegible]

FRIDAY MORNING, APRIL 4, 1862

The Rebellion—Arrangements made to break up the Government—Confessions of Floyd

Floyd was compelled to leave the Cabinet before the close of Buchanan's Administration. Mr Holt, who succeeded him, ordered a thorough examination to be made of the distribution of arms by Floyd from the 1st of January 1860 to 1st of January, 1861. It was found that arms had been taken from the Springfield and Watervliet armories and distributed to arsenals South as follows

	Percussion Muskets	Altered Muskets	Percussion Rifles
Charleston (S C) arsenal	[illegible]80	[illegible]	2,000
North Car. (Fayetteville) arsenal	[illegible]480	[illegible]	2,000
Augusta (Ga.) arsenal	[illegible]80	7,020	2,000
Mount Vernon Ala	[illegible]80	[illegible]	2,000
Baton Rouge La	18[illegible]0	11,420	2,000

The arms thus distributed were seized as they were intended to be. Floyd also sold in the Southern States some 200,000 percussion muskets for $2.50 each, which cost the Government, at an average, $12. Large quantities of cannon powder and ball, and shell, were also sent South, which were also seized. An attempt was made to send South for the use of the rebels twenty four battering guns from Pittsburg, an order of Floyd's which Holt countermanded. These facts, and many others might be collected, to show that the Southern democratic party, as represented by Southern democrats in the Cabinet and in Congress, while supporting Breckinridge and Lane as democratic candidates for the two first offices in the nation, had been and were making arrangements to break up the Government.

Subsequently there was a treason banquet at Richmond, given in honor of the efforts made by Floyd and others to destroy the Government, at which Floyd made a speech divulging his long course of treason and among others made the following damning revelations. He said:

"As good luck would have it, I happened to be called to the Cabinet and placed at the head of the War Department. I labored there to understand the power of the position and its responsibilities. I soon found that it was full of significance, that it was an armed with immense power for evil. Whilst your men were aspiring to the Presidency, and whilst I was the subject of vituperation and abuse which I never answered, *I undertook so to dispose of the power in my hands* that when the terrific hour came you, and all of you and each of you, *should say this man has done his duty*." [Loud applause.]

We repeat that at this time Floyd was acting under that party organization which the Portland *Advertiser* and its kindred prints now insist is democratic. Floyd proceeded:

"One day the President said to me, 'Mr Floyd, are you going to send recruits to Charleston to strengthen the forts? What about sending reinforcements to Charleston?' I was taken very much by surprise to find the President making this inquiry, indicating to my mind, a change of policy on his part. I said, 'Mr President, I have no intention to send recruits to Charleston.' 'Don't you,' said he, 'intend to strengthen the forts at Charleston?' 'I do not intend to strengthen the forts at Charleston.' [Tremendous applause.] Says he, 'Mr Floyd, I would rather be in the bottom of the Potomac to-morrow than that these forts should in Charleston should fall into the hands of those who intend to take them. It will destroy me, sir. And,' said he, 'Mr Floyd, if that thing occurs, it will cover your name with an infamy that all time can never efface, because it is in vain that you will attempt to show that you have not some complicity in handing over those forts to those who take them.' That is what the President said to me. What had I to do, and what had I to say? I said, 'Mr President, there is no danger, trust me, sir, trust me, sir, there is no danger. I will willingly risk my reputation, whatever that may be—I will trust my life—that the forts at Charleston are safe under the declarations of the gentlemen of Charleston—that they cannot be touched.' [Tremendous applause.] He said to me, 'That is all very well, but pardon me for asking you, does that secure the forts?' I said, 'No, sir; but it is a guaranty that I am in earnest in the belief that I expressed to you, that the forts are secure.' Said he, 'I am not satisfied.' I said, 'I am sorry for it. Now, sir, it is for you to order; you are the President, and can order. You can say to this man, "come, and he cometh; go, and he goeth." You have a right to order that these forts shall be strengthened.'

I stood there, gentlemen, I can't say how—I won't say with what doubts—I will never declare with what fears and with what trepidity—with what pain and with what suspense I stood here. I wanted help, and I called for help. I called for help from the blessed old mother that gave me birth. I called for help from the bright land of the South, Jeff Davis of Mississippi. [Applause.] And I said, 'Come to my rescue—the battle is little more than my weak heart can sustain'—[illegible] then am that old [illegible] representative of Virginia—James M Mason. [Applause.] Here came that anomaly of modern times, the youthful Nestor—here came Hunter. [Applause.] From the North, the South, the East and the West there came up the patriots of the country [traitors] and they talked with the President of the United States, and they *quieted his fears* and assured him in the line of duty. They said let there be no force, and there was no force, and the President said to me, '*I am content with your policy*,' and then it was that we determined that we would send no more troops to the harbor in Charleston. [Applause.] Southern men and gentlemen, for the first time in three and three quarter years—dreary years, dreary years—I had a real sentiment, an agreeable thrill of happiness."

Thus for *three years* was Floyd, with the approbation of his party friends making arrangements to destroy this Union.

Floyd then went on to say that Gen. Cass in the Cabinet insisted that the forts in Charleston harbor should be reinforced. President Buchanan, under Floyd's influence, said he could not do it. Gen. Cass then resigned. Floyd continued:—"Then gentlemen, *I clapped my hands again*, and said 'God speed you old man to the North.' Thus stood the controversy. In the meantime another had been called upon the tapis. Another man had made his appearance. There was a proposition made to me by the President to send for General Scott in this emergency. What could I say? I said send for General Scott; and quick as lightning could carry it from the metropolis to the great commercial emporium of the country a summons was sent for General Scott to come on, and in good time the old General was on the spot. Gen. Scott came on. He had his plan. It was to take possession of Fort Moultrie, Castle Pinckney, Fort Sumter and to strengthen them. The forts of Georgia, South Carolina, Florida, Alabama and Louisiana were to be occupied by U. S. forces, and ships of war and revenue cutters were to be sent into Southern waters. Here was the programme. Gentlemen, I never supposed that I could stay in the Cabinet after that; but to stay in it up to that point I thought would be well. As soon as this plan was understood the whole North changed front, Mr Dixon of Conn. made a speech of peace. The secession Senators Wade and Hale, under the pressure of home influences, took grounds in opposition. The New York *Tribune* soon after the election of Lincoln declared more than once that coercion was a fallacy and the Republican party were rallying under this banner until this proposition of Scott's began to get wind, and then instantly they changed their front to the rear and they demanded power; they demanded military reinforcements, and thus demanded coercion to break upon the Southern disunion movement. Then this *unfortunate affair* of Major Anderson's precipitated the decision at once with the Administration. But Major Anderson from some cause determined one night to swap forts, and he seized Fort Sumter and thus precipitated the necessity of my resigning. The President concluded to sustain him, which rendered it impossible for me to stay in the Cabinet, and I left it. But the premature act of Anderson's has deranged the whole Southern programme, but our cause is not thereby lost. How easy our friends in Charleston could have gone to Fort Sumter any bright, sunshiny evening and taken possession of it. It was open, the portals were wide spread, and they had nothing to do but march the troops into Fort Sumter, when the harbor of Charleston would be impregnable to the world, the flesh and the devil. [Laughter and applause.] But there was a barrier in the way. Anderson was the marplot of all our plans. [Groans for the Major.]

We have given enough under Floyd's own hand, to show that this rebellion was planned long ago; that Floyd as a distinguished Southern democrat taking advantage of his position of Secretary of War was using that position, with the countenance and support of the Breckinridge democracy to make sure of the destruction of our government. Breckinridge was in this secret, and Lane was unquestionably in the same secrets. All their acts show the fact; and the leaders of the secession party here were intrusted with the same secret as far as it was safe to entrust it to them. The discovery of the plot deserves to be regarded as providential. The loyal American people will never appreciate the magnitude of the peril in which their beloved Union was placed. It is frightful to contemplate the consequences that might have ensued had Floyd & Co. remained in power a few weeks longer. They had their preparations nearly completed for a forcible seizure of the Capital and National archives and the establishment of a Provisional Government at Washington.

And all this would have been done had it not been for the prompt action of Government and the rally of the people in the free States, democrats and republicans, to sustain the Government. As far as it had been in the power of the Breckinridge and Lane party they had disarmed and disorganized the Government. They supposed that this had been completely effected. Hence, here the Breckinridge Senator declared we had no Government—rejoiced in the victories of the rebels—and drank to the success of Beauregard. Hence Lane came here to place Oregon on the platform of the Confederated States—and hence the labor by secessionists in this State to keep up the Breckinridge party organization—that stinks in the nostrils of all Union men, be they democrats or republicans.

The level pen of history will show what all honest and observing men must have long known, that the attempt to destroy this Union was determined on long before Douglas or Lincoln were candidates for the Presidency of the United States.

The New York papers of the 20th of Feb. say that the bill to reorganize the United States courts has passed the House of Representatives.

Items from the Mountaineer of April 2d.

The work on the Dalles and Des Chutes railroad is commenced in good earnest.

The workmen are obtaining $60 a month for their labor.

Hotels at the Dalles charge seventy five cents for meals, and fifty cents for lodgings.

The *Mountaineer* says that the Indian Agent on the Siletz Reservation has been suspended on the charge of having misappropriated the public funds in his hand. This is news to us.

The Dalles Portage Company has ceased to exist. All its property has passed into the hands of the Oregon Steam Navigation Company.

Parties are leaving the Dalles for John Day's river mines.

Letters from Powder river say that the mines are yielding $20 to $50 a day to the hand.

Freight is sent through from the Dalles to the Des Chutes without difficulty.

Items from the Steilacoom Herald, March 27th

The *Herald* says that Lieut. Adair would have consulted the reputation of himself and friends "if he had sought a less modest watering place and drowned himself before he adopted his present course." Be careful, Mr *Herald*; you are treading on the corns of the Portland *Advertiser*. Adair was a great admirer of that "elligant" paper.

The building containing the soldiers' clothing at Steilacoom, has been broken open and articles to the value of a thousand dollars stolen. The robbers have not been discovered.

The past severe winter has destroyed most of the fruit trees. In that county the best orchards have been destroyed. Thousands of trees in the nurseries have been destroyed. In such case all the nursery trees should be thrown away. They will not pay for transplanting, although some may have the appearance of being alive.

The Sound country has now no mails by steamer. The mail contractor received no tidings from Washington that he could not receive the mails any longer, or be paid for those he had carried until he filed the required bonds, whereupon he abandoned the contract.

John Phillips, on the night of the 25th, coming to town from the garrison was seized by three men, who took from his pockets $22 50, and let him go. The robbers had not been identified.

A little article in our paper of Tuesday, showing up the aspirations and designs of the *Advertiser*, seems to have taken off the epidermis of the caterer for that sheet. We certainly touched him in several raw places. In reply, he sets forth that he does indeed "crave" martyrdom, is most anxious to have the affair come off—that the republican party and not the government made the war—got up Jeff Davis' legions, induced them to menace the capital, to attack Fort Sumter, and commit all the stealings and robbings in the south. He insists that the republican party supplied the southern rebels to go on with this war, so that the republican party could abolish slavery and break down the covenant with hell and the league with the devil, and utters several other equally terrible things. When we notice the spasms into which the flaying of the *Advertiser* throws its editor, we still feel to suggest that if he cannot bring about his own martyrdom, to try suicide—or some other contrivance by which "the mortal coil of the *Advertiser* may be shuffled off."

Judge Oliphant, of Washington Territory, will leave this city in a few days for the Judicial circuit to which he has been assigned, east of the mountains. He will hold courts in Walla Walla, Colville, Oro Fino and Florence. We have no doubt he will be a very acceptable Judge to the people of his circuit.

The *Advertiser* claims Wasco as the "Secesh Banner county." It is not as it used to was. Tom Jordan has left Wasco and is now in Beauregard's staff.

How to go to the Mines.—M[illegible] [illegible] Salmon River [illegible] at the [illegible] [illegible] HARKER BROTHERS [illegible] Wharf [illegible]

NEW TO-DAY.

UNION.

CITIZENS TICKET

For the City Election.

MAYOR	W. H. FARRAR
RECORDER	[illegible]
MARSHAL	J. R. [illegible]
TREASURER	H. WASSERMAN
ASSESSOR	H. A. HOGUE

Councilmen.

First Ward—John Wilson, A. B. Hallock, T. J. Holmes
Second Ward—Orlando [illegible], M. [illegible], J. M. [illegible]
Third Ward—R. [illegible], W. M. K[illegible]

wanted,

A LADY DESIRES [illegible] PERMANENT [illegible] [illegible] can find an opportunity by inquiring at this office.

mar27 3t

JOHN R. FOSTER & CO.,

Front St., Portland,

ARE NOW RECEIVING AND OFFER FOR SALE A full assortment of

SHELF AND BUILDERS'

HARDWARE,

MECHANICS' AND

MINING TOOLS,

SHOVELS, long and D handled
SPADES
SLUICE FORKS and BRUSHES
WRIGHT'S SAC MADE MINING PICKS
COLLINS' MINING PICKS, new pattern
MANILLA ROPE from ½ to 2 in. diam
HUNT'S AXES, handled and unhandled
HICKORY PICK and AXE HANDLES
OX YOKES and BOWS,
WHIP CROSS, CUT and MILL SAWS,
CROW BARS—Steel
MINING and FRY PANS
COFFEE MILLS
NAILS all sizes, &c, &c

Together with a large assortment of

SHELF AND HEAVY GOODS

[illegible]

JOHN R. FOSTER & CO.

ap4 [illegible]

WILLAMETTE THEATRE

The Management takes great pleasure in announcing to the citizens of Portland [illegible] engagement of

'SIX NIGHTS!!

with the

Eminent Artistes,

MR. and MRS.

CHARLES POPE.

This Friday Evening, April 4th,

Will be presented Sir Walter Scott's Great Drama [illegible] entitled

THE BRIDE OF LAMMERMOOR.

LUCY ASHTON	Mrs CHAS. POPE
EDGAR RAVENSWOOD	Mr CHAS. POPE

Supported by the entire Company.

FAVORITE BALLAD ... Miss VIRGINIA LAWRENCE

The evening's performance will conclude with the laughable Farce of

In and Out of Place.

In which Miss Virginia Lawrence will sustain [illegible] characters.

Performance will commence at 7½ o'clock.
DRESS CIRCLE $1. PIT [illegible] 50 cts

TAYLOR'S
NEW RESTAURANT
—AND—
LODGING ROOMS.

WM. B. TAYLOR has taken the building formerly occupied by the OREGONIAN OFFICE, on the

Corner of Morrison and First streets,

and has prepared the upper story for Lodging Rooms with [illegible] of the lower story as a Restaurant, where all the [illegible] will be [illegible] give satisfaction.

[illegible] $7 00
[illegible]
[illegible] per week
Single Meals [illegible]

Oysters! Oysters!

1000 Baskets Fresh
SHOALWATER BAY OYSTERS,

Just received ex Oyster Sloop CHRISTINA which will be sold [illegible] at

"THE GEM."

The Old Sort.

[illegible]

ap2tf C. A. BURCHARDT

CALIFORNIA RESTAURANT,

MAIN STREET

(*Next Door to the O. S. N. Co.'s Office*)

Dalles, Oregon.

THE UNDERSIGNED are prepared to furnish Full BOARD [illegible] with SUPERIOR

At Greatly Reduced Rates,

[illegible]

The Best the Markets Afford!

[illegible]

The BAR will be supplied with the best of Wines, Segars &c.

Mar[illegible] 18, 1862 McNAMARA & McGOWAN

JOHN R. FOSTER & CO.,

Importers and Dealers in

Foreign & Domestic Hardware,

AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS,

Mechanics' and Miners' Tools,

FIRE-PROOF STORE, FRONT ST.,

PORTLAND, OREGON

JOHN R. FOSTER

For Eugene City.

THE STEAMER

RELIEF

Will leave for Eugene City

Saturday, April 5th,

[illegible] EXPRESS

Oats for Sale.

600 SACKS OATS, [illegible]

mar2 [illegible] OLIVER C[illegible]

Wanted to Borrow.

$1000 FOR [illegible] FOR THE TERM OF ONE [illegible]

[illegible]

BUCHTEL & CARDWELL'S
PICTURES ARE THE BEST IN OREGON

TRACY & CO.'S

Oregon Express.

PORTLAND, March 31st, 1862.

THE PARTNERSHIP heretofore existing [illegible] is dissolved by mutual consent.

E. W. TRACY,
E. NORTON,
E. L. JAMES.

m[illegible] 1tf

WELLS, FARGO & CO.'S
EXPRESS.

WELLS FARGO & CO HAVE EXTENDED their [illegible]

VANCOUVER	CASCADES
DALLES	WALLULA (Old Ft Walla Walla)
WALLA WALLA	LEWISTON
ORO FINO	PIERCE CITY
ELK CITY, up the	SALMON RIVER MINES

[illegible] as soon as practicable [illegible] with the [illegible] extent to which he will be [illegible] publicly expressed [illegible] business with us.

WELLS FARGO & CO
E. W. TRACY, Superintendent
for Oregon and Washington Territory.

[illegible]

TRACY'S EXPRESS.

E. W. TRACY will [illegible] the Express from Portland TO JACKSONVILLE with the following Agents

OREGON CITY	Clarke & Warner	Agents.
BUTTEVILLE	F. X. Mathieu	do
DAYTON	[illegible]	do
LAFAYETTE	M. [illegible]	do
SALEM	[illegible] & Brown	do
ALBANY	J. Conner	do
CORVALLIS	[illegible]	do
EUGENE	H. M. Ellsworth	do
OAKLAND	[illegible] & Co	do
ROSEBURG	A. R. Flint	do
CANYONVILLE	[illegible] Rinberg & Co	do
JACKSONVILLE	C. C. Beekman	do

mar[illegible] E. W. TRACY

CALIFORNIA
Mutual Marine Insurance Co,

OFFICE [illegible] Battery and Commercial streets, (up stairs.)

SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.

TAKES RISKS OF MARINE INSURANCE TO AND from all parts of the world. Also, risks of Inland [illegible] premium as low as is [illegible]

JOHN McCRAKEN, AGENT,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

Office in Brick Building, near Steamship Landing,

[illegible] Victoria and ports [illegible]

N. B.—The capital of the Company is $200,000, and [illegible] personal [illegible]

SAML. MERRITT, President.
A. J. POPE, Vice President.
W. C. TALBOTT
[illegible] STEVENS
G. T. HOPKINS, Sec'y

AUCTION AND COMMISSION.

OSCAR KILBOURN,

HAVING TAKEN THE LARGE AND COMMODIOUS Building

Corner of Front and Washington

for the purpose of conducting an

Auction & Commission Business

In all its Branches

Solicits Consignments

of all kinds of Property

Real Estate, Stock,
FURNITURE,

And Merchandise of all Kinds.

Particular attention paid to OUT DOOR SALES in the city and country.

OSCAR KILBOURN.

RICHARDS & McCRAKEN,

FORWARDING AND COMMISSION

MERCHANTS,

AND DEALERS IN

Flour, Pork, Bacon, Lard, Fruit,

SALT, LIME, CEMENT AND PLASTER,

Attention [illegible] Produce in the San F[illegible] [illegible] also give particular attention [illegible] of every description [illegible] Victoria and Portland [illegible] forwarding goods [illegible]

JAMES R. RICHARDS,
[illegible] street
San Francisco.

JOHN McCRAKEN,
Steamship [illegible],
Front st, Portland.

THE EMPIRE RESTAURANT
AND HOTEL,

Dalles City, Oregon.

THE SUBSCRIBER HAVING LATELY OPENED [illegible] those bound to Salmon river [illegible] the mining [illegible] supply them with every [illegible] cleanliness and the [illegible] public favor.

Meals served at all hours.

THOMAS SMITH, Proprietor.

WILLIAM YOUNG,

DEALER IN

Marble Monuments,

TOMBSTONES,

TABLE AND COUNTER TOPS, HEARTH STONES,

MARBLE MANTELS,

Stone for Building Purposes, &c., &c.

[illegible] ORDER. [illegible]

[illegible] Wells Fargo & Co's [illegible]

REMOVAL.

THE

City of Paris Dry-Goods Store

Has been REMOVED to

[illegible] NEW BRICK BUILDING,

at

Corner of Front and Morrison Sts.

[illegible] JACOB MAYER.

Notice.

MY WIFE CATHERINE [illegible] bed and board [illegible] I therefore warn [illegible] as I will pay no [illegible] CUNNINGHAM

Wanted!

A FIRST RATE HEAD SAWYER [illegible] in the Mill [illegible] have steady employment [illegible]

RICHARDS & McCRAKEN

20,000 LBS NEW CALIFORNIA BEANS [illegible] and Bayo [illegible] FRESH DRIED PEACHES [illegible] by RICHARDS & McCRAKEN.

The Daily Oregonian.

CITY.

[illegible] OREGONIAN has a larger [illegible] LIST than any other [illegible] published in this City.

[illegible] OREGONIAN may be had at the Franklin [illegible], opposite the Post Office

[illegible] CITY ELECTION —Next Monday the [illegible] for city officers will be held No [illegible] for a meeting has yet been made in which [illegible] nominations and in accordance with [illegible] of our citizens, could be made [illegible] should take the matter in hand [illegible] that good Union men are placed in [illegible], by immediately calling a meeting [illegible] out an acceptable ticket We do [illegible] the origin of the ticket published in [illegible] column this morning, and therefore [illegible] nothing about it

[illegible].—The theatre was crowded last [illegible] to witness the first appearance in this [illegible] and Mrs. Chas. Pope in "Camille" [illegible] played the part of Camille as it [illegible] before acted in the presence of a [illegible] audience. She far exceeded our ex[illegible] and justly deserves all the en[illegible] that have been bestowed upon her [illegible] throughout the United States [illegible] served of a rich, mellifluous voice [illegible] enunciation, and a naturalness of [illegible] is seldom seen on the stage in our [illegible] We can say nothing less of Mr Pope, [illegible] character of Armand; but his merits [illegible] will be better shown when he [illegible] his line of characters We pre[illegible] successful run for these two artistes [illegible] Lawrence was in good voice last night, [illegible] with exceeding sweetness [illegible] will be offered Calcraft's beautiful [illegible] in five acts, entitled the "Bride [illegible] Lammermoor." Mrs. Pope appears as [illegible], and Mr Pope takes the char[illegible] Ravenswood This piece has [illegible] been presented in our city [illegible] out of Place" will conclude the [illegible], in which Miss Lawrence will [illegible] four characters.

[illegible].—We learn that a young man [illegible] lying sick for some time in an old [illegible] the "French Store," in the lower [illegible] city, deserted and entirely desti[illegible] benevolent individual finally [illegible] board and lodging for a week in the [illegible]. His case should be attended to

[illegible].—Several miners arrived on [illegible] yesterday from Oregon City, on [illegible] to Salmon river Most of them [illegible] to proceed on their way, having [illegible] outfit immediately on arriv[illegible]

[illegible] OFFICE.– Wells, Fargo & Co's [illegible] is being remodeled and fixed up [illegible] the increasing business of this firm [illegible] a step of this kind. We are [illegible] their prosperity.

[illegible] COURT.—The jury in the case of [illegible] vs. O'Conner & White, rendered [illegible] one dollar damages for plaintiff [illegible] equally divided

[illegible].—The theatrical world of Port[illegible] a contagious excitement yester[illegible] to the fact that Mr. and Mrs Pope [illegible] last night in the play of *Ca*[illegible] tickets were sold before twelve [illegible]. Moral—buy your tickets in [illegible]

[illegible].—The *Carrie* arrived at an [illegible] last evening from the Cascades [illegible] above the Dalles—hence no [illegible] importance.

[illegible].—We understand that the gym[illegible] to be opened again in this city [illegible] have spoken of this institution [illegible] will undoubtedly be well supported

[illegible].—No mail matter beyond Oregon [illegible] last night—there being no con[illegible] with the stages South.

[illegible] —The annual school meet[illegible] election of Directors and School [illegible] place at the school-house to night

[illegible].—The Jacksonville *Gazette* as[illegible], made a last desperate effort to [illegible] citizens by publishing a fabulous [illegible] of a rebel victory near Charleston — [illegible] be sport to you, aint it Jim? to [illegible] a d—d commodity and spit it through [illegible] at the good people whom you can [illegible] insult any more The *Regis*[illegible] takes the dirty thing from Jim's [illegible] and puts it forth as if it were really [illegible] news.—*Oregon State Republican*

[illegible] for City Marshal,
[illegible] to the votes of the People,
WM. GROOMS.

[illegible] Independent Candidate
For City Recorder,
J. H. McCOY.

[illegible] Candidate for Marshal,
JAS. H. LAPPEUS.

[illegible] T. SCOTT, of Forest Grove Precinct
[illegible] OR OF WASHINGTON CO.,
[illegible] of the Union Convention to be held

The Game of Life.

BY JOHN G. SAXE

There's a game much in fashion—I think it's called *Euchre*,
(Though I have never played it, for pleasure or lucre,)
In which, when the cards are in certain conditions,
The players appear to have changed their positions,
And one of them cries in a confident tone,
"I think I may venture to *go it alone*!"

While watching the game, 'tis a whim of the bard's
A moral to draw from that skirmish of cards,
And to fancy he finds in the trivial strife
Some excellent hints for the battle of Life;
Where—whether the prize be a ribbon or throne—
The winner is he who can go it alone!

When great GALILEO proclaimed that the world
In a regular orbit was ceaselessly whirled,
And got—not a convert—for all of his pains,
But only derision and prison and chains,
"It moves *for all that!*" was his answering tone,
For he knew like the Earth, he could go it alone!

When KEPLER, with intellect piercing afar,
Discovered the laws of each planet and star,
And doctors, who ought to have lauded his name,
Derided his learning and blackened his fame,
"I can *wait!*" he replied, "till the truth you shall own,"
For he felt in his heart he could go it alone!

Alas! for the player who idly depends
In the struggle of life, upon kindred or friends;
Whatever the value of blessings like these,
They can never atone for inglorious ease,
Nor comfort the coward who finds with a groan
That his crutches have left him to go it alone!

There's something no doubt, in the hand you may hold,
Health, family, culture, wit, beauty and gold
The fortunate owner may fairly regard
As each in its way, a most excellent card;
Yet the game may be lost, with all these for your own,
Unless you've the courage to go it alone!

In battle or business, whatever the game,
In law or in love, it is ever the same;
In the struggle for power, or the scramble for pelf,
Let this be your motto—*Rely on yourself!*
For whether the prize be a ribbon or throne,
The victor is he who can go it alone!

Washington County Union Convention.

Pursuant to notice the delegates to the Union County Convention met at Hillsboro', Washington county Oregon, on Saturday the 29th day of March, 1862, and were called to order by Wm R Wilcox, chairman Dem Co Com when Col Lawrence Hall was elected chairman and W S Caldwell secretary

Upon motion, the chair appointed R Wilcox, A Hinman and T D Humphreys as committee on credentials

Said committee submitted a report, which after sundry amendments, was adopted, showing the several precincts to be represented as follows

Wapato, S J Stott, A Hill and S E Wilcox

Forest Grove, W Bowlby, A Hinman, H Buxton Jr, J T Scott W B Chatfield, Wm Geiger, E S Tanner, W Sheldon, J Butt and G Spencer

Dairy Creek, J C Moore and R Walker

Centerville, Jas Imbrie, J Worley, J Harrison and J Lyon,

Hillsboro, R Wilcox, R E Wiley S S Whitcomb, H Jackson, W Simmons, G Sigler, J C Crowder, W D Hare, W B Adcook, W S Caldwell, G G Long, E W Dixon and J S Griffin

Beaver Dam, Jas Scott, L Hall and J Campbell

Butte, P. Scholl, F. Tucker, T D Humphreys, and W B Dobelbarr

Cedar Creek, H V V Johnson, J C Painter, G C Day and J H Eagan

On motion, proceeded to the election by ballot of four delegates to the Union State Convention to be held at Eugene City, April 9th, 1862, E D Tanner and R E Wiley acting as tellers

Wilson Bowlby Lawrence Hall, Wm B Adcook and A Hinman were elected to represent Washington county in said Convention

Resolved, That the delegates be authorized to appoint their own substitutes in case of inability to attend the Convention

The following preamble and resolutions were adopted

WHEREAS The only political issue recognized by the Union men of Washington county is, the perpetuation or destruction of our beloved government, therefore,

Resolved, That our delegates be instructed to make *unconditional loyalty* the only political test for nominees at the approaching State Convention

Resolved, That a Union county committee consisting of one from each precinct be appointed by the respective precinct delegations present, and that said committee be directed to call a Union county convention to meet at Hillsboro' on the first Saturday in May, '62 to nominate a county ticket; that said committee be and are hereby instructed to base the representation in said convention upon the vote at the last June election (1860) giving one delegate for each fifteen votes, and one for a fraction exceeding eight votes, also, one delegate at large for each precinct

The respective delegations named the following persons as said committee, H V V Johnson P. Scholl, W D Hare, J Imbrie, W B Chatfield, S F Wilcox J Scott, W E Lingenfelter and R Walker

On motion, it was voted that the county committee be authorized to make arrangements to secure unity of action in relation to nominating for Legislative and District officers with the respective counties interests

Resolved, That the secretary furnish the Union newspapers with the proceedings of this convention and that they be requested to publish the same On motion, adjourned

W S CALDWELL Sec'y

ANDREW M. SHARKEY,
HOUSE SIGN & STEAMBOAT PAINTER
Glazier and Paper-Hanger.
SHOP ON FIRST STREET One Door North of McQuade's Furniture Shop.
mar11

A LARGE STOCK OF FRENCH CALF SKINS SOLE LEATHER, SHOEMAKERS TOOLS and FINDINGS always on hand and for sale cheap by
J HAAS & CO
Sign of the Big Boot,
Front street, near Alder
oct 28

BARLEY, OATS MIDDLINGS, BRAN, SHORTS WHEAT &c
For sale by
HENRY LAW

Agency Notice.—Mr L P FISHER is our only authorized Agent in San Francisco to receive advertisements, and transact business for the DAILY and WEEKLY OREGONIAN Office—No 17½ Washington street, nearly opposite Maguire's Opera House

Coughs.—The sudden changes of our climate are sources of PULMONARY, BRONCHIAL and ASTHMATIC AFFECTIONS. Experience having proved that simple remedies often act speedily and certainly when taken in the early stages of the disease, recourse should at once be had to *Brown's Bronchial Troches*, or Lozenges, let the Cold, Cough or Irritation of the throat be ever so slight, as by this precaution a more serious attack may be effectually warded off. PUBLIC SPEAKERS and SINGERS will find them effectual for clearing and strengthening the voice See advertisement

The Medical and Surgical Institute of DR L J CZAPKAY is already secured in a position which places it as well as its proprietor far above the assaults of envy and professional malice. In the school in France the highest prizes are offered, awarded to practitioners in this department of medical science and those occupying with others an equally lofty position in the profession. Ricord is an illustrious example, a shining light among the philosophical stars of his age; in our own country Dr Czapkay has fully equalled him in this country as a professor of [illegible] which the Philadelphia College of Medicine conferred on him with a Diploma and the honorary ad eundem degree. Selecting this as his field of operation although qualified as a graduate of the University of Pesth and late Chief Surgeon of the Hungarian Revolutionary armies for more extended labors Dr L J Czapkay has bent his earnest attention to the cure of broad and private diseases in which he has become a great expert, that he is now regarded as the veteran in this branch of his profession throughout the United States and his portrait and biography are published as matter of history [illegible] in the most exclusive journals. The Doctor's office is at his Medical and Surgical Institute on Sacramento street corner of Leidesdorff nearly opposite the buildings of the Pacific Mail Steamship Company San Francisco. We ask particular attention of our readers to the sworn certificates of remarkable cures in another column of this paper. Persons not wishing to consult in person, writing please enclose $10 in their letters and they will get an immediate attention to their cases. Address L J CZAPKAY, M D, San Francisco Cal 3 to 20 daily

HODGE & CALEF,
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN
DRUGS AND MEDICINES,
PAINTS, OILS,
WINDOW-GLASS,
WHITE LEAD, VARNISHES,
Brushes, Painters' Materials, &c.
ALSO
CAMPHENE KEROSENE, COAL OIL
—AND—
Coal Oil Lamps.

WE HAVE NOW IN STORE LARGE INVOICES OF Goods in our line lately received from New York to which we would direct the attention of buyers the upland the State
Our extra facilities for purchasing enable us to supply the
Best of Goods at VERY LOW RATES.
HODGE & CALEF,
Wholesale Druggists
Oct 15 1861 Front street Portland Oregon

BOOTS AND SHOES.

A FINE LINE OF NAILED KIP CALF, AND GRAIN Leather Boots for sale cheap by
J. HAAS & CO.,
Sign of the **Big Boot,**
Front street, near Alder

LONG AND SHORT SINGLE AND DOUBLE SOLE
India Rubber Boots,
the best in the market for sale by
J. HAAS & CO.,
Sign of the Big Boot,
Front street, near Alder

Ladies' Gaiters, Shoes, Balmorals, Shanghaes, etc.

A NEW SUPPLY of the latest styles just received and for sale low by
J. HAAS & CO.,
Sign of the Big Boot,
Front street near Alder

CHILDREN'S MISSES AND BOYS SHOES GAITERS, Boots etc a large assortment of every kind and quality, at reasonable rates for sale by
J HAAS & CO
Sign of the Big Boot
Front street near Alder

LADIES MISSES AND MEN'S SLIPPERS AND RUSKINS with or without heels the nicest styles in the market for sale by
J HAAS & CO.,
Sign of the Big Boot,
Front street, near Alder

NOTICE TO MINERS.
Just Received, ex Sierra Nevada,
JULES ROBIN BRANDY, United Vineyard Proprietors
SAZARAC BRANDY
CASSY BONNET?
MILLER'S OLD BOURBON WHISKY
HOLT'S WHISKY
EUREKA WHISKY
SCOTCH WHISKY
LONDON DOCK PORT
DALY'S OLD ? BRANDY
DALY'S VALLEY WHISKY
LONDON PORTER
SPICE AND WORMWOOD BITTERS
LINANTO ALE NO 3
HOSTETTER'S BITTERS
OREGON CIDER
For sale Wholesale and Retail by
T. E. BYRNES,
At the "Identical,"
One Door West of Oregon Steam Navigation Co's Office
Portland March 12th 1862

MINER'S RETURN SALOON.
Corner of Salmon and Front streets,
LEWIS MANNING, Proprietor
THIS SALOON IS NOW OPEN Everything is new and in the best order and THE BAR is furnished with the best liquors by myself and my patrons will be attended to by me in person LEWIS MANNING
Portland March 19 1862tf

ORO FINO SALOON!
New Brick Building,
STARK STREET BETWEEN FRONT AND FIRST STS,
LAPPEUS & ROBERTS, Proprietors.
THE above Saloon is newly and splendidly fitted up, and the Bar is supplied with the best qualities of Liquors to be found on the Pacific Coast mar1

50 BBLS. CHOICE ISTHMUS BUTTER;
10,000 lbs choice CALIFORNIA CHEESE
20,000 lbs OREGON and CALIFORNIA CLEAR SIDE BACON
Just received and for sale by
RICHARDS & McCRAKEN
mar12 1m Steamship Landing

HARKER BROS.,
Agents for
MESSRS. KIEL & CO.'S
Buckskin Gloves,
MITTENS AND GAUNTLETS,
ARE NOW PREPARED TO OFFER TO THE MERchants and consumers of Oregon, California and Washington Territory all the different sorts and qualities of that celebrated manufacture. The material of the above articles having been tanned in Fish Oil are durable and very pliable to the hands and also at
WATER-PROOF,
and the same articles manufactured in Missouri having
TAKEN A PREMIUM
at most of the States Fairs and the World's Fair in New York over all competitors, we can with confidence recommend them as the very best article of the kind manufactured in the United States
PERSONS GOING TO THE MINES and all others desiring durable articles should not fail to supply themselves with these PREMIUM GLOVES and thereby show a disposition to
Encourage our Oregon Manufacture.
ja20 HARKER BROTHERS

JACOB COHEN,
Front Street,
One Door South of Alder Street,
PORTLAND OREGON
IMPORTER AND DEALER IN
FINE WATCHES,
JEWELRY,
SOLID SILVER AND PLATED WARE,
CLOCKS,
SPECTACLES, CUTLERY, &C.
All Goods sold by me are strictly warranted to be as represented
Watch Repairing.
Particular attention paid to the Repairing of Fine Watches Clocks Jewelry &c
Having devoted many years to this branch of the business I am confident of giving satisfaction
All work warranted
Engraving of all Kinds
Executed with Neatness and Dispatch.
aug 24 JACOB COHEN

MILLER & KUEHN,
PRACTICAL WATCH-MAKERS,
and Jewelers,
Corner of First and Alder Streets,
PORTLAND OREGON
MILLER & KUEHN wish to respectfully inform the citizens of Portland Oregon and Washington Territory that they have associated themselves in the above business, with a very select assortment of
Fine Gold and Silver Watches,
Diamonds, Jewelry,
Silver and Plated Ware, and
Clocks of all styles,
Which we offer to sell lower than any other house
Fine Watches Chronometers, and Clocks will be
Repaired with the Utmost Care
and promptness and warranted to give entire satisfaction
Solid Jewelry manufactured in the best and latest styles
Engraving Executed with neatness and dispatch
All our work warranted for one year
J B MILLER,
C F KUEHN
Portland Jan 13, 1862

DUFUR'S
Premium Cheese
IS ONLY FOR SALE IN THIS CITY BY
R. FITTOCK & CO.,
Corner First and Morrison streets,
and Front street opp Lower Steamship Landing
The cheese which received the premium at the late State Fair is now for sale as above
Portland Oct 9 1861 dtf

DR. J. G. GLENN,
DENTIST,
CAN NOW BE FOUND AT HIS OFFICE IN Portland, fully prepared with a large assortment of superior Dental Materials just received from New York to perform all the operations in his line which may be called on to perform at reasonable rates
Jan. 9, 1862 dtf

RAYMOND'S
$20 Sewing Machine.
UNPARALLELED SUCCESS HAS ATTENDED THE introduction of this Machine It is pre-eminent for its simplicity, durability, ease with which it is operated and the low price asked for it. It forms a flat even chain stitch and it is warranted to do as good work on all kinds of family sewing as the high priced machines
STEWART & SHEAR
No 60 Second street San Francisco
mar1 3daw 1m

ESCAPED FROM JAIL.
$350 REWARD!
GEORGE ROSE, GEORGE MURRAY, JAMES BURNS and JOHN McCLOSSON escaped from the Multnomah County Jail on the evening of March 1st 1862
$200 Reward will be paid for the delivery of George Rose. The said Rose is about the medium height, sandy rugged light complexion, light curly hair and blue eyes with rings ears rings
$50 each will be paid for George Murray, James Burns, and John McClosson
The above rewards will be given on the arrest and delivery of the prisoners at the county jail
A M STARR
Sheriff of Multnomah Co
Portland March 1st 1862

FURS! FURS! FURS!
WE HAVE ORDERS TO PURCHASE FOR EUROpean account at the highest rates all species of
FURS AND SKINS!
Trappers and Traders sending us skins from the country may depend upon full rates and immediate remittances
H SHARP & CO Hide and Wool Dealers
No 211 California street San Francisco
mh13 d w

GO TO
BUCHTEL & CARDWELL'S
FOR A
Photograph

WARREN'S DRAUGHTSMAN Young Ben Franklin, Streaks of Light Great Expeditions, Ware and Warner at
CHARLES BARRETT'S,
Opposite Pioneer Hotel

STANDARD and other CHOICE BRANDS OF FLOUR, in lots to suit For sale by
HENRY LAW
mar8

RED, WHITE AND BLUE POTATOES in lots to suit For sale by
HENRY LAW

FRESH OREGON PEACHES in ½ gall Tins For sale by
HENRY LAW

OREGON DRIED APPLES AND PEACHES, For sale by
HENRY LAW

SIDES, SHOULDERS AND HAMS in lots to suit For sale by
HENRY LAW

J G FRISCH WM. HEICHEL THOS. BAYLOR.
J. G. FRISCH & CO.,
Importers and Wholesale Dealers in
Wines, Liquors, Cordials, &c.,
413 Clay street,
SAN FRANCISCO CAL
SOLE AGENCY FOR
DR. HUFELAND'S
CELEBRATED
SWISS STOMACH BITTERS.
(First Premium.)
The world renowned reputation together with the extensive and increasing demand for DR HUFELAND'S SWISS BITTERS will at once recommend them to the favorable notice of all connoisseurs and lovers of A GOOD AND HEALTHFUL TONIC AND INVIGORATOR. As a Purifier of the Blood, acting strictly, gently on the secretions of the Liver and Kidneys they are unsurpassed, and a most agreeable drink 3 ja dul

North End Steam Saw Mills.
THE UNDERSIGNED HAVING LEASED THE STEAM Saw Mill known as
"*WM COLLINS & CO'S STEAM SAW MILLS,*"
At the North end of this City, are now prepared to furnish all kinds of
FIR AND CEDAR LUMBER,
Dressed or undressed
TONGUE AND GROOVED FLOORING,
CEILING,
Pickets, Laths, &c.
We will also furnish **Cargo Lumber** on the shortest notice
The business will be conducted entirely on the CASH PRINCIPLE.
OFFICE AT THE MILL or with MASTERS & BUIT on the levee No 100, Corner Front and Taylor streets
HARBAUGH & STITZEL.
Portland May 27, 1861 tf

Blacksmithing in General.
JOHN B MARBLE J D LETTS.
MARBLE & LETTS
(*Successors to D C Ingles.*)
INFORM THE PUBLIC that they are now prepared to accommodate all the old customers of Mr Ingles, and they hope many new ones who may see fit to favor them with their work at short notice
They will stop all work to attend to
Shoeing Horses.
Plows made to order and always an assortment on hand and they will give a written guarantee that they shall perform well and in failure of which they will pay the purchase money back
Those indebted to us are requested to come and settle, as we are always ready Come along with your cash It is good to pay old debts, and it is good to make bargains for new work
Yamhill street, corner of Second.
Portland, Feb 4 1861

Charter Election.
NOTICE is hereby given that a general election for City Officers will be held on Monday the 7th day of April, 1862, at which time the following officers are to be elected, to wit: One Mayor one Recorder one Treasurer one Marshal and Assessor, and Three Councilmen for each Ward
The Polls will be open from 9 o'clock A M until 6 o'clock P M at the following places
FIRST WARD—at the House of Multnomah Engine Company No 2 A J Dixon Wm Burch and Josiah Failing—Inspectors
SECOND WARD—At Hook and Ladder Company's House, H W Corbett J M Strowbridge and E G Randall—Inspectors
THIRD WARD—At the Court House A C R Shaw, Stuart Gradon and W Patton—Inspectors
H BOYD,
Clerk of the Common Council of the City of Portland.
Portland March 25th, 1862 mar20

Dissolution of Copartnership.
THE COPARTNERSHIP heretofore existing between BUEL WOODARD L F PROTZMAN and H K WOODARD under the firm of Woodard & Co having been dissolved by the death of Buel Woodard, notice is hereby given that the business of said firm will be settled up by the survivors L F Protzman and H K Woodard, at the old place of business in the City of Portland. All persons knowing themselves indebted to said firm will please make immediate payment and those having claims against said firm will present them properly authenticated for settlement
H K WOODARD
L F PROTZMAN
The firm will hereafter be known as WOODARD & PROTZMAN The DRY GOODS CLOTHING BOOTS and SHOES of the late firm will be sold AT COST for the next forty days as the parties are about leaving for the mines
mar 25 law4w
H K WOODARD
L F PROTZMAN

Administrator's Notice.
WHEREAS LETTERS OF ADMINISTRATION have been granted by the Hon County Court of Multnomah County State of Oregon, on the estate of Buel Woodard, late of said County and State deceased, therefore all persons knowing themselves indebted to said estate will make immediate payment, and all those having claims against said estate will present them to the undersigned at his residence in the City of Portland properly authenticated for settlement within one year from the date of this notice.
HENRY K WOODARD Administrator
Portland March 26th 1862 mar26 law4w

Just Published!
THE NEZ PERCES DICTIONARY
To which is added the
MINING LAWS OF ORO FINO AND SALMON RIVER
Price, Twenty-Five Cents.
S J McCORMICK Publisher,
Franklin Book Store Front Street Portland Ogn.

Caution.
ALL PERSONS are hereby cautioned against purchasing a note drawn by D S Dickinson in favor of H S Jacobs and for two hundred dollars to Elijah Bennett. The Note dated the [illegible] Said note was lost on the 25th March
mar31 d4t FRED HOYT

Eyes Right!
COOKE'S CAVALRY TACTICS Ordnance Manual McClellan's Cavalry and Infantry Tactics U S Army Regulations for 1861 by authority At
CHARLES BARRETT'S,
Opposite Pioneer Hotel.

THE SUTHERLANDS by the author of Rutledge, Stories by Dinah Mulock, Almanacs, Young Ladies' Reader, &c At
CHARLES BARRETT'S,
Opposite Pioneer Hotel.
b18

City Lots for Sale.
LOTS 5 and 6 in Block 209 in this City, are offered for sale at a bargain
For price and terms apply to
I ANDERSON,
mar29tf At Harris & Co's Book Store

The Past Winter.

The past winter has been the most marked one in the history of Oregon. Ten weeks of continued cold, with snow of considerable depth over the whold land, are no usual incidents to Oregon. The past, will, doubtless, date as the cold winter, for many years to come. Ushered in by a devastating flood, which swept houses, barns, graneries, mills and shops from their foundations, and desolated thousands of acres of the best land in the valley, besides destroying thousands of stock, it closes up over a ruined State, in the storms of March, doubtless to be not less destructive to the material interests of the farmer, than the cold of January and February. Add to this the impossibility of accomplishing anything in the usual farming interests during the month of February, and we have a picture to turn from with fear. All our past data seems unreliable; our past experience untrue prophecies of the present. But he is a poor philosopher who learns no wisdom from current events. We have learned that any time, the same physical causes returning, we have a like, and even a harder winter than the past. Let us look. Our usual prevailing winter winds are from the south. They come charged with moisture from the Pacific, and partially empty themselves on us, in rain, then pass on northward and eastward until they meet the colder north and east winds, when their remaining moisture is perceptible in snow on the high latitudes and altitudes north and east of us. The past winter the order has been reversed. Our prevailing winds have been from the north, meeting the southern in the region extending from the usual southern limit of their meeting perhaps three hundred miles southward. The result has been three-fold:

I. A comparative quiet or calm, in that region. This is always the result of the meeting of opposite currents of air. At the point of meeting it must be a calm. For this reason, doubtless, we have had so little stormy wind during the prevalence of the cold weather.

II. The unusual fall of snow. The snow that has fallen upon us during the past winter has fallen before on the Rocky Mountains and the northern plains. It will probably be found that less snow has fallen there than usual, and that the rivers draining them will not reach their ordinary hight the coming summer.

III. The great quantities of rain that has fallen south of us; giving the repeated and ruinous floods to the valley of the Sacramento, and indeed, to all California.

It is a possibility, if not a probability, that other winters of the same character may follow. Such changes, doubtless, have occurred, although seasons are not unanimous in their assigned causes. If, by any cause, the meteorological pole has changed its location, it will doubtless change the entire climate of the coast. The pole of maximum cold has been supposed to be about latitude 48° north, and longitude 105° west. If that pole has removed south, only for a degree or two, it will make a sensible difference in our climate. It would not be at all surprising if several years, meteorologically like the current one, should follow. We commend the continued investigation of the question to our savans.
—*Kimball—P. C. Advocate.*

Rebellions and Wars in England.

John Bull proclaims with evident satisfaction that "the American Republic has burst," or in other words, "that the United States is no more, just as was predicted, gone, gone, gone, not being sufficiently united to stand the first domestic quarrel." John seems to forget the maxim that persons living in glass houses should never throw stones. Civil war here is no proof that our government is a "bubble," or if so, in John's elegant language, it is no evidence that the "bubble has burst," as he asserts. It only shows that the disease which has afflicted the father and has shown itself here. From 1066 to 1825, a period of 759 years, the British Isles indulged or were engaged in thirty-one civil wars and rebellions, averaging a quarrel once every *twenty-three years.* With her nearest neighbor, France, in that time, she engaged in twenty six wars, averaging one every twenty-nine years. With other foreign nations, thirty times, averaging one every twenty-five years. Add these together, and it gives England the credit of engaging in a domestic or foreign war once every nine years. Her wars with France have consumed 267 years out of the 759, about thirty-five per cent. of the time. Verily war is one of her leading occupations, and the way her press growls we should judge that she meant to keep her hand in. Very well; we are twenty millions, and can grow upon our own soil bread to eat, clothes to wear, shoes to our feet, houses to live in, and vehicles to go hither and thither, without any foreign assistance whatever. In the event of a war with England we should suffer in commerce, but we should gain in the mechanic arts largely, and succeed to a condition of economy that will do us no injury because it would enhance our means of self-reliance and independence very considerably.

In view of the great rebellion headed by Cromwell, when the king was not only dethroned, but beheaded, why did not the world shout, "the English bubble has burst?" And yet England indulges in this shout in regard to the United States though the President has not been dethroned, nor the government defunct in any of its departments. With England however, it is feared that the desire is father to the declaration. We are a great rival manufacturing and commercial power, competing for foreign markets that have been monopolized by England, besides supplying largely our own wants. For commercial reasons England dislikes us. But we shall live to flourish a united people in spite of her rivalry and dislike.

ORCHARDS.—We regret to say that the severity of the weather the past winter, has been fatal to apple trees in Oregon and Washington. We are told that in some cases half the trees in orchards are killed. Those killed are trees that have made large and rapid growth—having been highly stimulated in their cultivation. Warm weather in spring will make the extent of this injury more apparent.

Table of Distances between Porland and Yreka, via the Overland Stage Road.

	MILES.	YDS.
From Portland to Oregon City	14	
Thence to Salem	37	
" " Albany	25	
" " Corvallis	10	850
" " Eugene City	40	24
" " Oakland	67	668
" " Roseburg	17	1500
" " Canyonville	27	51
" " Jacksonville	69	647
" " Yreka	62	449
Total from Portland to Yreka	359	660

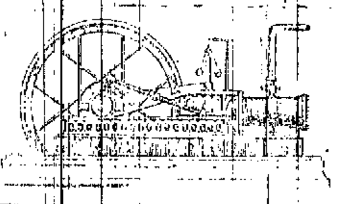
COST OF PASSAGE AND FREIGHT TO LEWISTON BY STEAMERS.

PASSAGE.

From Portland to Cascades	$4 00
Railroad	1 00
From Cascades to Dallas	4 00
" Dalles to Deschutes by stage	3 00
" Deschutes to Walla Walla steamboat	15 00
" " to Lewiston, "	30 00

FREIGHT.

Portland to Dalles	$20 00 per ton.
" to Walla Walla	75 00 " "
" to Lewiston	120 00 " "



Portland Foundry
AND MACHINE SHOP,
FIRST ST., BET. YAMHILL AND MORRISON.

HAVING become sole proprietor of this Establishment, the undersigned is now prepared to manufacture all kinds of

STEAM ENGINES,

of sizes from Four to Forty Horse Power, portable and stationary. Also

CIRCULAR SAW MILLS, complete;
HAY PRESSES, of all sizes;
PLANING MACHINES, (Woodworth's Pattern.)

Wrought and Cast Iron Work for Vertical Saw and Grist Mills.

Brass and Iron Castings, and Wrought Iron Work of every description.

All orders executed with dispatch, and in workmanlike manner. DAVID MONNASTES.

P. S.—A reduction has been made on all kinds of work at my shop, to suit the times and correspond with California prices. 11tf

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL
SADDLERY
ESTABLISHMENT
CORNER OF FIRST AND WASHINGTON STS.,
Opposite Empire Market, Portland.

S. SHERLOCK & CO.,
MANUFACTURERS AND IMPORTERS.

California Saddles,
in every style.

A Splendid Assortment of
Ladies' Saddles.
Trunks & Valises Wholesale and Retail.
BRIDLES of a New and Handsome Style.
HARNESS
Of the best description, with all the late improvements

SADDLE BAGS,
PLUSH,
WHIPS,
SADDLERY HARDWARE,
WOODEN STIRRUPS,
CINCHES,
BITS, SPURS,
HITE'S CALIFORNIA TREES,

and all the et ceteras connected with a FIRST CLASS ESTABLISHMENT. 11tf

EDWARD A. MORSE & CO.,
IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN
Doors, Windows and Blinds,

WOULD INFORM THE TRADE in Oregon and Washington Territory that they have opened a new establishment for the sale of DOORS, WINDOWS and BLINDS of every description.

One of the partners residing in Boston (who has shipped the above Goods to this market since 1850), enables us to keep a thorough and extensive assortment, which we will sell at as low prices as any in this market.

Parties sending for goods by letter can rely on having the same at as low prices as if ordered in person. Orders by letter or otherwise will be promptly and faithfully filled.

We also attend to the buying and selling of other merchandise. EDW'D A. MORSE & CO.,
11 and 13 California st., and 114 and 116 Market st.
San Francisco.
And JOHN HALL, 177 Blackstone st., Boston
Jan. 4, 1862-dec6m

L. P. Fisher's Advertising Agency
No. 171½ Washington Street, Up Stairs, Nearly Opposite Maguire's Opera House,
SAN FRANCISCO.

L. P. FISHER IS THE AUTHORIZED AGENT OF the—
Daily and Weekly Oregonian, Portland; San Joaquin Republican, Stockton; National Democrat, Marysville; Nevada Journal; Democratic Age, Sonora; Sierra Democrat, Downieville; San Andreas Independent; Mountain Democrat, Placerville; Shasta Courier; Red Bluff Beacon; Mariposa Gazette; Yreka Union; Trinity Journal, Weaverville; Hydraulic Press, N. San Juan; Weekly Ledger, Jackson; Humboldt Times, Ureka; News, Salt Lake; Sonoma co. Journal, Petaluma; Napa Reporter; San Jose ——; Santa Cruz Sentinel; San Mateo Courier; Los Angeles News; Santa Barbara Gazette; San Bernardino Herald; Victoria Gazette, V. I.; Daily Gazette, San Francisco; Pacific (Weekly) do.; Christian Advocate, do.; Pacific Methodist, do.; Pacific Christian Advocate, Portland, Oregon; Oregon Statesman, Salem, Oregon; Union, Corvallis, Oregon; Pioneer and Democrat, Olympia, W. T.; Puget Sound Herald, Steilacoom, W. T.; Gleaner, Jewish Organ do.; L'Union, (French Weekly, do.; Hutchings's Register; Polynesian, Honolulu, S. Island; Pacific Commercial Advertiser, S. Island; Also advertising in the Atlantic States.

DAY AND BOARDING SCHOOL
UNDER THE DIRECTION OF THE
Sisters of Charity,
PORTLAND, OREGON.

TERMS—BOARD AND TUITION, PER ANNUM $200 00

Day Scholars.

Primary Department, per quarter	6 00
Junior Department	8 00
Senior Department	10 00

The hours of attendance are from 8 A. M. to 4:30 P. M. in winter, 5 P. M. in summer.

No deduction will be made for the withdrawal of a pupil before the expiration of the term, unless in case of sickness.
Portland, Feb. 22, 1861.d4

Commercial College.
FIRST ST., opposite the Oregonian Office.

TERMS PER MONTH:

	GENTS.	LADIES.
WRITING	$6 00	$4 00
DRAWING	6 00	3 00
ARITHMETIC	6 00	3 00
BOOK-KEEPING	8 00	

Tuition payable monthly in advance.

School hours from 2 to 5, or from 7 to 9 P. M.

Books of Accounts posted, and complicated accounts adjusted. Wedding and Visiting Cards marked.
C. A. SEARS,

Notice.

THE McMINNVILLE COLLEGE SCHOOL will be opened on Monday, Oct. 7th, 1861, under the charge of Rev. Geo. C. Chandler, assisted by C. H. Mattoon.

Rooms can be had for students in the College Building, if applied for soon.

Terms to correspond with the times.
By order of Executive Committee.
HENRY WARREN,
Sec. of Board of Trustees.
McMinnville, Sept. 5d, 1861.

JOB PRINTING!!
Posters,
Pamphlets,
Bills of Fare,
Bill-Heads,
Circulars,
Cards,
—and every Description of—
PLAIN AND FANCY PRINTING
NEATLY EXECUTED
On the Most Reasonable Terms
AT THE
OREGON FARMER
JOB PRINTING
ESTABLISHMENT.

Being supplied with
RUGGLES' JOB PRESSES,
We can turn out more and
BETTER WORK
Than any other office in the State.

We import our Material
and that of the
BEST QUALITY
which gives this Establishment
A DECIDED ADVANTAGE
over those who are
Compelled to Buy at Retail Prices
in the city.

Remember the
OREGON FARMER OFFICE,
FRONT STREET,
Over Haas & Co.'s Boot Store
Portland, March 8, 1862. tf

Legal Blanks.

AFFIDAVITS OF ATTACHMENTS;
NOTICES OF PROTEST;
PROTESTS;
EXECUTIONS—District and Circuit Courts;
ATTACHMENTS " "
GARNISHEES;
ATTACHMENT BONDS;
NOTIFICATIONS OF COMPLAINT, with notice
EXECUTIONS—Justice's Court,
SUBPŒNAS " "
ATTACHMENTS " "
QUITCLAIM DEEDS—with special warrant;
WARRANTY DEEDS;
MORTGAGE DEEDS.

The above Blanks can always be found at the OREGON FARMER OFFICE.

Pamphlets

PRINTED AT LOW PRICES, at the OREGON FARMER OFFICE.
Over J. Haas & Co.'s Shoe Store, Front street.

Cards! Cards!

BUSINESS AND VISITING CARDS neatly printed, at low prices, at the OREGON FARMER OFFICE,
Over J. Haas & Co.'s Shoe Store, Front street.

Billheads

PRINTED ON FINE HEAVY PAPER, at low prices, at the OREGON FARMER OFFICE,
Over J. Haas & Co.'s Shoe Store, Front street.

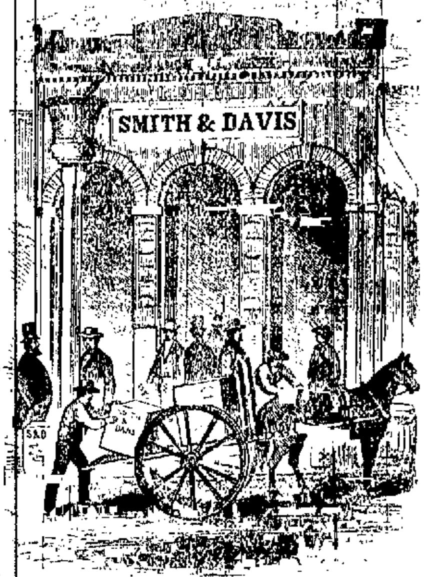
Circulars,

HANDBILLS, POSTERS, &c., printed at low prices, at the OREGON FARMER OFFICE,
Over J. Haas & Co.'s Shoe Store, Front street.

Printing

OF EVERY DESCRIPTION AT LOWEST RATES and satisfaction given, at the OREGON FARMER OFFICE,
Over J. Haas & Co.'s Shoe Store, Front street.

SMITH & DAVIS,
Front Street, Portland, Oregon,
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DRUGGISTS
DEALERS
IN
PAINTS,
OILS,
VARNISHES,
Artists'
AND
PAINTERS'
Tools.



AGENTS
IN THE
STATE
FOR
ALL THE
Principal
PATENT
MEDICINES
&c., &c.

ARE CONSTANTLY RECEIVING, BY DIRECT IMPORTATION FROM THE EASTERN STATES, [illegible] desirable [illegible] EXTENSIVE STOCK, which being one of

The Largest on the Pacific Coast,

laid in, and [illegible] FAVORABLE [illegible] FACT, which an examination of [illegible] prices will prove.

JUST ARRIVED!

A FRESH LOT OF
CAMPHENE,
KEROSENE,
LARD OIL,
COAL OIL LAMPS,
CHINA NUT OIL,
BURNING FLUID,
SPERM OIL,
POLAR OIL,
ALCOHOL,
MACHINERY OIL,

And several [illegible]
FRESH CHEMICALS BY EXPRESS FROM NEW YORK
and PHILADELPHIA, &c., &c.

DR. L. J. CZAPKAY'S
Private Medical & Surgical Institute,
SACRAMENTO STREET, [illegible]
Opposite Pacific Mail Steamship Company's Office, San Francisco.

ESTABLISHED IN 1854, FOR THE PERMANENT cure of all Chronic and Private Diseases, [illegible] SUPPRESSION OF QUACKERY. [illegible] Physician, L. J. CZAPKAY, M. D., [illegible] Revolutionary War, Chief Physician [illegible] of Honveds, Chief Surgeon to the Military Hospital of Pesth, Hungary, [illegible] Primary Organs and Diseases of Women and Children, and Honorary Member of the Philadelphia College of [illegible]

Particular attention paid to [illegible] peculiar to Women and Children.

Office Hours from 9 A. M. to 8 P. M.

Communications strictly confidential. Permanent cure guaranteed [illegible] by letter or otherwise, FREE.

Address DR. L. J. CZAPKAY, San Francisco.

Of all the ills, the first great cause,
Springs from neglect of Nature's laws.

To the Afflicted:

Suffer not when [illegible] disease—Self-Abuse, Nervous Debility, Syphilis, in all its stages, Stricture, Gleet, Gravel, Diabetes, diseases of the Kidneys and Bladder, Mercurial Rheumatism, Scrofula, Pains in the Bones and Ankles, diseases of the Lungs, Throat, Nose and Eyes, [illegible] Cancers, Dropsy, [illegible] Fits, St. Vitus Dance, and [illegible] such as Nervous Trembling, Loss of Memory, Loss of Power, General Weakness, [illegible] appearing before the eyes [illegible] Dyspepsia, Liver Disease, [illegible] the Back and Head, [illegible] discharges of both sexes. [illegible] cause the disease [illegible] long standing [illegible] stimate the case [illegible] than a permanent cure [illegible] ment, even after [illegible] physicians, and [illegible] dies prescribed are pleasant without [illegible] entirely vegetable, causing no [illegible] free from mercury or balsam. During fifteen years of [illegible] Atlantic States and California, I have rescued from the grave [illegible] death many thousands, who in the last stages of [illegible] mentioned diseases had been given up to die by their [illegible] [illegible] which warrants me in [illegible] who may place themselves under my care [illegible] permanent cure. Private diseases are [illegible] to health, as they are the first cause [illegible] ula, and many other diseases [illegible] human family. A permanent cure [illegible] —a majority of cases [illegible] persons, who not only fail to cure the disease [illegible] constitution, filling the system with mercury [illegible] the disease, hastens the sufferer [illegible] But should the disease and the [illegible] speedily, and the victim [illegible] to the children [illegible] the current of life [illegible] in scrofula, tetter, ulcers, [illegible] the skin, eyes, throat and lungs [illegible] existence of suffering, and consigning [illegible] grave.

Self-abuse is another formidable enemy [illegible] nothing else in the dread catalogue [illegible] so destructive [illegible] upon the system [illegible] ands of victims [illegible] untimely grave. It destroys the [illegible] wastes away the [illegible] ment, prevents the proper [illegible] qualifies for marriage, society [illegible] happiness, and leaves the [illegible] mind, predisposed to consumption [illegible] to be dreaded than death itself. [illegible] I assure the unfortunate victim of self-abuse [illegible] ment and speedy cure can be effected [illegible] donment of ruinous practices [illegible] to robust, vigorous health.

[illegible] Irregularities, and all diseases [illegible] ed on principles established [illegible] sanctioned by [illegible] Ne[illegible], with full directions [illegible] Oregon and Washington Territory [illegible] stating their symptoms by letter.

All business correspondence [illegible] dress DR. L. J. CZAPKAY, [illegible] street, below Montgomery [illegible] Co.'s Office, San Francisco.

Remarkable Instance of Medical Relief

Below we publish [illegible] from the pages of [illegible] former health, [illegible] four cases and [illegible] authenticated by [illegible] superiously [illegible] [illegible] perused to the [illegible]

Original.—The [illegible] those who may be [illegible] Retell, [illegible] [illegible] recovery of his health. [illegible] [illegible] performing [illegible] portance—[illegible] stances, months [illegible] ble horror that [illegible] more alarming in [illegible] my disease being [illegible] would be of little consequence. [illegible] my health, strength and energy [illegible] with but a faint [illegible] examining my case, [illegible] instantly relieved [illegible] the dull pain and dizziness in my head. Encouraged by the result, [illegible] immediately under his [illegible] his directions and advice [illegible] thus collected, the [illegible] weakness of my [illegible] bily on the slightest [illegible] excitement, the misanthropy and evil forebodings, the self-distrust and want of confidence in others, the incapacity to apply and want of resolution, the [illegible] and at times pleasurable [illegible] [illegible] involuntary discharges, have [illegible] [illegible] in two months after having [illegible] the doctor, I felt as if inspired by a new life. [illegible] but a short time ago I contemplated to end [illegible] [illegible] With the view to guard the unfortunate [illegible] into the snares of incompetent quacks, I deem [illegible] [illegible] testimony to the merit and skill of [illegible] recommend him to all who may stand in [illegible] [illegible] being assured by my own experience [illegible] under his care a radical and permanent cure will [illegible]
R. F. [illegible]

State of California, County of San Francisco:
Subscribed and sworn to before me, this [illegible] A. D. 1860. Signed
[L. S.] JOHN MIDDLETON, Notary [illegible]

MARYSVILLE, June [illegible]
DR. L. J. CZAPKAY, San Francisco—Sir: I have [illegible] of your medicine, and do not think I [illegible] more, as I feel very well, except that I have not [illegible] my strength yet, but soon will with the [illegible] It is just three weeks, you may recollect, since [illegible] your Institute, with my constitution, as I [illegible] thought you would be able [illegible] but thought you might be able to do [illegible] the pain in my back and head, and at [illegible] that I would not get excited and [illegible] Now that you know what I expected, [illegible] of my satisfaction at my complete recovery, [illegible] the removal of those sores and [illegible] and the ulcers from my throat, and the [illegible] which you said were [illegible] sickness. I can hardly tell you [illegible] my surprise, for except not [illegible] as well as any man can [illegible] I send you twenty dollars over your [illegible] myself deeply placed. If you think anything [illegible] you may put this letter in the [illegible] me gratefully yours. THOMAS [illegible]

Thankfulness is the Incentive to [illegible]
[illegible]—Prompted by an honest desire of [illegible] before the public a case which [illegible] not only as an act of scientific skill, [illegible] humanity also. About two years ago, I suddenly [illegible] while, was seized with a fit of [illegible] which, owing to my inability to meet the ex[illegible] thorough medical treatment, and the [illegible] which I met with on attempting it, [illegible] was then led to believe as to defy the [illegible] I was frequently, while in pursuit of my [illegible] thrown down to the ground without the slightest [illegible] to the agonies, I yet [illegible] life and soon learned to look upon [illegible] or shelter me from danger [illegible] to prolong the existence of my [illegible] While in this state and having, previous to my [illegible] life, I once more was induced [illegible] physician, and, by recommendation [illegible] L. J. Czapkay, I told him of my [illegible] and of my inability to reward him for his services; [illegible] he at once undertook my case, [illegible] I was once more restored to [illegible] to reward him for the boon which I [illegible] of my indebtedness, I [illegible] and all afflicted, to make the case [illegible] those in need of medical advice may [illegible] every confidence can be placed.
MEYER TAB[illegible]

State of California, county of San Francisco, ss. [illegible] and sworn to before me this 1st day of August, A. [illegible]
GILBERT A. GRANT, Notary [illegible]

DR. L. J. CZAPKAY'S Private Medical and [illegible] Sacramento st., below Montgomery, [illegible] Mail Steamship Co.'s Office, San Francisco. [illegible] free consultation and asks no remuneration [illegible] Office hours from 9 a. m. to [illegible]

SPERMATORRHEA, or LOCAL WEAKNESS, [illegible] low spirits, weakness of the [illegible] incapability for labor and study, [illegible] loss of memory, aversion to [illegible] timidity, self-distrust, dizziness, [illegible] pains in the side, affections of the [illegible] on the face, sexual or other infirmities in [illegible] by the justly celebrated physician and surgeon [illegible] Czapkay. His method of curing [illegible] unknown to others; and, hence the great success.

All consultations, by letter or otherwise, free.
Address, L. J. CZAPKAY, M. D.

Commission and Purchasing
AGENT,
SAN FRANCISCO.

ORDERS FOR THE PURCHASE OF MERCHANDISE and articles of every description are solicited by the undersigned.

[illegible] in this city of over ten years, and an experience in the business of nearly the same length of time [illegible] the confidence of [illegible] who occasionally require to make purchases [illegible] a reliable party; or who may [illegible] permanent agent in San Francisco, [illegible] offers his services, assuring all who [illegible] that no effort shall be spared to [illegible] satisfactorily.

All Orders must be accompanied with the Cash or the [illegible]

Those desiring information concerning the [illegible]

Wm. T. Coleman & Co., San Francisco.
J. B. Cooper & Co., "
[illegible], Druggist, "
[illegible] & Co., "
Jas. P. Hanson, "
[illegible] & Co., "
J. Anthony & Co., *Union* Office, Sacramento City.
And to the Proprietor of the *Oregonian.*

N. B.—Orders for Machinery, Pianofortes, [illegible] Sewing Machines, Watches, Jewelry, &c., will be [illegible] by competent judges.

L. P. FISHER,
Commission and Purchasing Agent,
629 Washington Street, [illegible]
Opposite Maguire's Opera House, San F[illegible]